

**30.—Manufacturing Establishments, Grouped According to Gross Value of Products, with Totals and Average Values of Products in each Class, 1929, 1939, 1940 and 1941**

Group	1929 <sup>1</sup>			1939 <sup>2</sup>		
	Establishments	Total Production	Average per Establishment	Establishments	Total Production	Average per Establishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$25,000.....	14,024	106,735,470	7,611	15,623	120,903,054	7,738
\$ 25,000 but under \$ 50,000...	2,802	99,529,725	35,521	2,803	99,558,883	35,519
50,000 " 100,000...	2,209	156,308,744	70,760	2,215	156,410,769	70,614
100,000 " 200,000...	1,688	237,532,492	140,718	1,584	225,582,130	142,413
200,000 " 500,000...	1,519	504,218,217	331,941	1,285	390,626,844	303,990
500,000 " 1,000,000...	636	443,597,677	697,481	689	466,441,130	676,983
1,000,000 " 5,000,000...	601	1,217,866,089	2,026,400	520	1,091,293,939	2,098,642
5,000,000 or over.....	118	1,298,198,865	11,001,685	81	1,927,234,311	11,404,004
<b>Totals and Averages.....</b>	<b>23,597</b>	<b>4,063,987,279</b>	<b>172,225</b>	<b>24,800</b>	<b>3,474,540,560</b>	<b>140,102</b>
	1940			1941		
Under \$25,000.....	15,478	130,757,382	8,448	14,663	121,460,112	8,283
\$ 25,000 but under \$ 50,000...	2,954	104,449,542	35,359	3,279	116,296,047	35,467
50,000 " 100,000...	2,361	168,140,151	71,216	2,639	187,363,631	70,998
100,000 " 200,000...	1,719	243,427,566	141,610	2,042	290,446,373	142,236
200,000 " 500,000...	1,512	473,212,862	312,971	1,771	557,268,585	314,663
500,000 " 1,000,000...	689	484,350,355	702,976	847	588,516,985	694,825
1,000,000 " 5,000,000...	677	1,376,330,546	2,032,984	854	1,755,739,034	2,055,901
5,000,000 or over.....	123	1,548,504,912	12,589,470	198	2,459,217,357	12,420,290
<b>Totals and Averages.....</b>	<b>25,513</b>	<b>4,529,173,316</b>	<b>177,524</b>	<b>26,293</b>	<b>6,076,308,124</b>	<b>231,109</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes central electric stations, dyeing, cleaning and laundry establishments.

<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

**Size of Establishments as Measured by Number of Employees.**—In 1923, establishments employing 501 hands or over accounted for 21·4 p.c. of the total number of employees engaged in manufacturing. By 1929 the proportion had increased to 27·3 p.c. of the total, thereby showing the increasing concentration of production into larger units. This tendency, however, was checked by the depression, the percentage having dropped in 1933 to 20·5 p.c. (central electric stations included). With the recovery in production since 1933 the percentage has risen again and in 1941 stood at 38·3 p.c. The same also holds true for all establishments employing 101 hands or over. In 1923 they employed 58·6 p.c. of the total, in 1929, 61·9 p.c., in 1933, 55·7 p.c., and in 1941, 70·0 p.c.

**31.—Establishments and Employees in Canadian Manufactures, Grouped According to Number of Employees per Establishment, 1929, 1939, 1940 and 1941**

Group	1929 <sup>1</sup>			1939 <sup>2</sup>		
	Establishments	Employees	Average per Establishment	Establishments	Employees	Average per Establishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 5 employees.....	12,273	30,446	2·5	13,002	28,020	2·2
5 to 20 employees.....	6,160	62,310	10·1	6,985	68,151	9·8
21 " 50 ".....	2,531	81,846	32·3	2,330	75,324	32·3
51 " 100 ".....	1,262	90,238	71·5	1,158	81,646	70·5
101 " 200 ".....	745	103,944	139·5	695	97,063	139·7
201 " 500 ".....	444	136,397	307·2	458	139,687	305·0
501 or over.....	182	189,253	1,040·0	172	168,168	977·7
<b>Totals and Averages.....</b>	<b>23,597</b>	<b>694,434</b>	<b>29·4</b>	<b>24,800</b>	<b>658,059</b>	<b>26·5</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes central electric stations, dyeing, cleaning and laundry establishments.

<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of Yukon and the Northwest Territories.